

YILDIZ TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY - FACULTY OF ARCHITECTURE
DEPARTMENT OF CITY & REGIONAL PLANNING
SBP2072 - HISTORY OF TOWNS AND TOWN PLANNING - Spring 2023-2024

Prof. Dr. Zeynep ENLİL
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Erhan KURTARIR
Res. Assist. Hatice Buse BİNGÖL

Course hours: Wednesday 12:00-14:50

21 February **Week 1**

- Introduction, Course syllabus
- Modernization, Cities and Planning: A Conceptual Framework

28 February **Week 2**

- General Characteristics of the Pre-Industrial Cities and the Medieval City
- Processes of Change Leading to the Industrial Revolution-1: Economic and Political Background. Impacts of Renaissance on Cities, New Perspectives and Roots of Modern Concepts and the Renaissance City

6 March **Week 3**

- Processes of Change Leading to the Industrial Revolution-2: Economic and Political Background. Impacts of Renaissance on Cities, New Perspectives and Roots of Modern Concepts and the Renaissance City

13 March **Week 4**

- Baroque City: New Lifestyles and City as an Expression of Political Power. Industrial Revolution and Cities: Dynamics of Change

20 March **Week 5**

- Emergence of the Industrial City
- Problems of the Industrial City and the Housing Question
- **Homework 1: The Search for Solutions 1; Early Utopians, Culturalist Approaches ...**

27 March **Week 6**

- The Search for Solutions 2: **Reformist Approaches -1**: Emergence of the Public Health Concept, Health Acts of the 19th Century, Appropriation of Urban Land and the Clearance of Slums.

3 April **Week 7**

- The Search for Solutions 3: **Pragmatic Approaches**, Infrastructure Planning: Paris, Haussmann Practices; Vienna, Ringstraße Practice.
- The Search for Solutions 4: **Reformist Approaches-2**: Park Movement, Romantic Suburbs, "City Beautiful" Movement and their impacts.

10 April **Week 8**

Holiday

17 April **Week 9**

Mid-Term Exam

24 April **Week 10**

- Urban Utopias of the 20th Century-1: E. Howard ve "Garden City"
- Urban Utopias of the 20th Century-2: F.L. Wright ve "Broadacre City"
- Urban Utopias of the 20th Century-3: Le Corbusier "La Ville Radieuse"

Holiday

- Fordism and Cities During the Period between the World Wars: Housing Problem, Housing Reforms and State-Led Suburbanization
- Transformation of Cities and Planning in the Post-War Era: Suburbanization, Re-building of Cities and “Urban Renewal” Movement, “New Towns” Movement
- **Homework 2: “Citizen Jane” documentary review.**

- Reactions to the Transformation of Cities: Critique of Planning and the Role of Planners, Emergence of New Planning Styles

- Post-Fordism, Globalization of the World Economy, Spatial and Social Impacts of Globalization in Cities.

Make-up Exam**FINAL EXAM**

GRADING:	
Midterm exam:	%40
Homework-1:	%10
Homework-2:	%10
Final Exam:	%40

MAJOR SOURCES

Akkar, M. (2006) Kentsel dönüşüm üzerine Batı’daki kavramlar, tanımlar, süreçler ve Türkiye (Concepts, definitions and processes on urban regeneration in the Western literature and Turkey), Planlama. 36: 29-38.

Bumin, Kürşat (1990) *Demokrasi Arayışında Kent*, İz Yayınları.

Duru, Bülent ve Alkan Ayten (2002) 20. Yüzyıl Kenti, der. ve çev. , Ankara: İmge Kitabevi.

Hall, P. (1988) *Cities of Tomorrow*, Basil Blackwell

Hall, P. (1992) *Urban and Regional Planning*, (3rd Edition) Routledge.

Le Gates, R. T. ve Stout, F. (eds) (1996) *The City Reader*, Routledge.

Morris, A.E.J. (1994) *History of Urban Form: Before Industrial Revolution*, Longman.

Mumford, Lewis *Tarih Boyunca Kent*, çev: Gürol Koca ve Tamer Tosun (orj. basım 1961), İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Sutcliffe, Anthony (1981) *Towards the Planned City: Germany, Britian, the United States and France 1780-1914*, Basil Blackwell.

READING TEXTS

General Characteristics of the Pre-Industrial Cities *Sanayi-Öncesi Kentlerin Temel Özellikleri; Rönesans ve Barok:*

- Morris, A.E.J. (1994) *History of Urban Form: Before Industrial Revolution*, Longman.
 - Chapter 4: Medieval Towns, pp: 92-112 and pp: 119-132

Processes of Change Leading to the Industrial Revolution: Economic and Political Background. Impacts of Renaissance on Cities, New Perspectives and Roots of Modern Concepts (*Rönesans'ın Kentlere Getirileri, Yeni Bakış Açıları, Modern Kavramların Kökenleri*):

- Morris, A.E.J. (1994) *History of Urban Form: Before Industrial Revolution*, Longman.
 - Chapter 5: The Renaissance: Italy Sets a Pattern, pp: 157- 190

Baroque City: New Life Styles and City as an Expression of Political Power. Industrial Revolution and Cities: Dynamics of Change (*Barok Kentler: Yeni Yaşam Biçimlerinin ve Politik Gücün İfadesi Olarak Kentler*) Mumford Lewis (1970) Chapter 12 and Chapter 13, ss: 344-410.

Emergence of the Industrial City

- Sutcliffe, Anthony (1981) *Towards the Planned City: Germany, Britain, the United States and France 1780-1914*, Basil Blackwell: pp:1-8
- Hall, P. (1992) *Urban and Regional Planning*, (3rd Edition) Routledge.
 - Chapter 2: The Origins: Urban Growth from 1800-1940, ss: 12-29

Problems of the Industrial City and the Housing Question and The Search for Solutions (*Sanayi Kentinde Ortaya Çıkan Sorunlar, Sanayi Kentinde Konut Sorunu, Sanayi Kentinin Sorunlarına Çözüm Arayışları; Sağlık Yasaları Ve Modern Kent Planlama Disiplininin Kökenleri*)

- Le Gates, R. T. and Stout, F. (eds) (1996) *The City Reader*, Routledge.
 - Engels, 'The Great Towns', pp: 46-55
- Hall, P. (1988) *Cities of Tomorrow*, Basil Blackwell
 - Chapter 2: The City of the Dreadful Night pp: 13-47

Urban Utopias of the 20th Century (*20. Yüzyılda Planlama Düşüncesinin Öncüleri*):

- Hall, P. (1988) *Cities of Tomorrow*, Basil Blackwell,
 - Chapter 4: The City in The Garden pp: 87-108
 - Chapter 5: The City in the Region, pp: 136-173.
 - Chapter 7: The City of Towers, pp: 203-241
- Hall, P. (1992) *Urban and Regional Planning*, (3rd Edition) Routledge.
 - Chapter 3: The Seers: Pioneer Thinkers in Urban Planning from 1880 to 1845; pp: 30-42 (Howard) ve 52-53 (Wright); pp: 48-52 (Geddes & Abercrombie) and 56-62 (Le Corbusier).
- Le Gates, R. T. ve Stout, F. (eds) (1996) *The City Reader*, Routledge.
 - Howard, E. 'Author's Introduction' and 'The Town and Country Magnet', pp:345-354.
 - Unwin, R. 'Of Cooperation in Site Planning and How Common Enjoyment Benefits the Individual', pp: 354- 359.
 - Geddes, P. 'City Survey for Town planning Purposes, of Municipalities and Government,' pp: 360-366.
 - Le Corbusier, 'A Contemporary City', pp: 367-375.

Fordism and Cities During the Period between the World Wars: Housing Problem, Housing Reforms and State-Led Suburbanization (*Fordizm ve İki Savaş Arası Dönemde Kentler: Konut Sorunu, Konut Reformaları ve Kamu Müdahaleleriyle Altkentleşme Süreci*)

- Hall, P. (1988) *Cities of Tomorrow*, Basil Blackwell,
 - Chapter 4: The Garden City Movement Between the Wars, pp: 108-135
- Hall, P. (1992) *Urban and Regional Planning*, (3rd Edition) Routledge.
 - Chapter 3: The Seers: Pioneer Thinkers in Urban Planning from 1880 to 1845, pp: 43-48 (Perry, Stein&Tripp)

Transformation of Cities in the Post-War: Suburbanization, Re-building of Cities and "Urban Renewal" Movement: "New Towns" Movement (*2. Dünya Savaşı Sonrasında Kentlerin Değişen Çehresi: Altkentleşmenin Kitleselleşmesi; Toplu Konut Politikaları; 'Yeni Kentler Hareketi'; 'Kentlerin Yeniden İnşası ve Kentsel Yenileme' Hareketi'*)

- Hall, P. (1988) *Cities of Tomorrow*, Basil Blackwell,
 - Chapter 9: City on the Highway, pp: 273-319.
- Hall, P. (1992) *Urban and Regional Planning*, (3rd Edition) Routledge.
 - Chapter 7: Planning in Western Europe Since 1945, ss 159-204.
 - Chapter 8: Planning in Western in the United States Since 1945, ss 204-227

Reactions to the Transformation of Cities: Critique of Planning and the Role of Planners, Emergence of New Planning Styles (*Kentlerin Değişen Çehresine Tepkiler: Planlama Eyleminin ve Plancının Rolünün Sorgulanması, Yeni Planlama Yaklaşımları*)

- Hall, P. (1988) *Cities of Tomorrow*, Basil Blackwell,
 - Chapter 10: The City of Theory, pp: 319-342
- Hall, P. (1992) *Urban and Regional Planning*, (3rd Edition) Routledge.
 - Chapter 9: The Planning Process, pp: 228-250.

SUPPLEMENTARY SOURCES

- Bacon, Edmund N (1978) *Design of Cities*, London: Pengu Books.
- Barnett, Jonathan (1987) *The Elusive City*, London: The Herbert Press.
- Benevelo, Leonardo (1971) *The Origins of Modern Town Planning*. Cambridge, Mass.: The M.I.T. Press.
- Choay, Françoise (1969) *The Modern City: Planning in the 19th Century*, New York: G. Braziller.
- Collins, George R.; Cristiane C. Collins (1965) *Camillo Sitte and the Birth of Modern Town Planning*, Random House.
- Creese, Walter L (1977) *The Legacy of Raymond Unwin*, Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Evenson, Norma (1979) *Paris: A Century of Change, 1878-1978*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Hall, Peter (1998) *Cities in Civilization*, London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.
- Hall, Peter (1984) *The World Cities* (3rd ed.), London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.
- Harvey, David (1990) *The Condition of Postmodernity*, Cambridge, Ma: Blackwell.
- Howard, Ebenezer (1945) *Garden Cities of Tomorrow*, London: Faber & Faber (orig. 1898).
- Kostof, Spiro (1991) *The City Shaped*, Boston: Little, Brown & Co.
- Mumford, Lewis (1961) *The City in History*. San Diego: HBJ.
- Reps, John (1965) *The Making of Urban America: A History of City Planning in the United States*, Princeton, N. J.: Princeton University Press.
- Sassen, Saskia (1991) *The Global City: New York, London, Tokyo*,. Princeton, N. J.: Princeton University Press.
- Sitte, Camillo (1965) *City Planning According to Artistic Principles*, trans. G. R. Collins & C. C. Collins, New York: Random House (orig. 1889)
- Sutcliff, Anthony (1980) *The Rise of Modern Town Planning, 1800-1914*. London: Mansell.
- Sutcliffe, Anthony (ed.) (1984) *Metropolis 1890-1940*, London: Mansell.
- Vance, James E. Jr (1990) *The Continuing City*, Baltimore: The John Hopkins University Press.
- Aslanoğlu, Rana A (1996) "Globalleşme & Dünya Kenti" *Toplum & Bilim*. No:69 Bahar pp. 108-126
- Benevolo, Leonardo (1995), *Avrupa Tarihinde Kentler*, çev: Nur Nirven (orj. basım 1993), İstanbul: AFA Yayıncılık.
- Bilgin, İhsan (1995) "Modernizmin Şehirdeki İzleri". *Defter*, Yıl: 8, No: 23, pp. 85-101.
- Bilgin, İhsan (1996) "Liberal ve Pragmatik Şehir", *Arredamento* No:79, ss.81-83.
- Bilgin, İhsan (1998) "Modernleşme, Modernizm ve Konut" *Arredamento-Mimarlık*, No:1 I, pp. 86-93.
- Bilgin, İhsan (1998) "Modernleşmenin ve Toplumsal Hareketliliğin Yörüngesinde Cumhuriyetin İmarı". *75 Yılda Değişen Kent ve Mimarlık İçinde İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yayınları*.
- Bosma, Koos ve Helma Hellniga (1998) "Kente Egemen Olmak: Avrupa'da Kent Planlamanın 100 Yılı", *Arredamento*, No: 100, ss. 101 - 107
- Bullock, Nick (1996) "Londra'nın Çözülmesi ve Becontree Örneği", *Arredamento*, No:79, ss. 92 -94
- Diñçer, Yüksel (1997) "Bir Dünya Kenti, Bir Kültür Merkezi: Paris", *Kent Gündemi* 1(4), ss. 55 -60.
- Harvey, David (1997) *Postmodernliğin Durumu*. çev: Sungur Savran (orj. basım 1990) İstanbul: Metis
- Le Corbusier (1987) "Şehirciliğin ,Şiarları" *Defter*. Ekim-Kasım, No:1, pp. 75-77. çev: İhsan Bilgin.
- Ökten, Ayşenur (1997) "Fordizm, Post - Fordizm ve Küçük Üretim", *Kent Gündemi*, 1(3) Temmuz, ss.26 - 29
- Ragon, Michel (2010) *Modern Mimarlık ve Şehircilik Tarihi*, çev: Prof. Dr. Murat Aykaç Erginöz (orj. basım 1986) İstanbul: Kabalıcı Yayınevi.
- Reader, John (2007) *Şehirler*, çev: F. B. Karlıdağ (orj. basım 2004). İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayınları.
- Schubert, Dirk (1996) "Yenileme ya da Onarma: Kentleri Modernleştirmede Madalyonun İki Yüzü" *Defter*, Yıl: 9, No: 26, pp. 59-82
- Schubert, Dirk (1996) "Londra: Metropol ve 'Slum' Merkezi", *Arredamento*, No:79, ss. 84 -91.
- Tekeli, İlhan (1980) "Türkiye'de Kent Planlamasının Tarihsel Kökleri" *Türkiye'de İmar Planlaması*, der.: Tamer Gök., Ankara: ODTU Yayınları.
- Tekeli, İlhan (1988) "Kentleşmeye Kapital Birikim Süreçleri Açısından Bakmanın Sağladığı Açıklama Olanakları" *Defter*. Haziran-Eylül No: 5 , pp. 130-132.
- Tekeli, İlhan (1998) "Türkiye'de Cumhuriyet Döneminde Kentsel Gelişme ve Kent Planlaması". *75 Yılda Değişen Kent ve Mimarlık İçinde İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yayınları*.